

Size of Establishments of Some of the Leading Industries.—The following statement and Table 32 show the degree of concentration in some of the leading industries of Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the case of non-ferrous metal smelting, petroleum products, automobiles, slaughtering and meat packing, and pulp and paper, whereas in the case of butter and cheese, sawmills, and bread and other bakery products, the degree of concentration is but moderate. With regard to flour and feed mills, concentration is marked in the case of flour mills, but the small size of the average feed mill offsets this for the industry as a whole.

PERCENTAGE IMPORTANCE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, EACH WITH A GROSS PRODUCTION OF \$1,000,000 AND OVER, IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES.

Industry.	Number of Such Establishments.	Percentage to Total Number in the Industry.	Percentage of Total Production in the Industry.
Non-ferrous metal smelting.....	15	100	100
Pulp and paper.....	50	53	92
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	30	22	88
Automobiles.....	8	40	98
Butter and cheese.....	9	0.4	14
Flour and feed mills.....	20	2	65
Petroleum products.....	15	26	91
Sawmills.....	8	0.2	18
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	10	6	59
Bread and other bakery products.....	6	0.2	15

32.—Size of Establishments of Some of the Leading Industries, Grouped According to the Gross Value of Products, and the Number of Persons Employed, 1935.

Group and Item.	Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting.	Pulp and Paper.	Slaughtering and Meat Packing.	Auto-mobiles.	Butter and Cheese.
GROSS VALUE OF PRODUCTS.					
Under \$25,000—					
Establishments... No.	Nil	1	36	3	1,838
Production..... \$	-	1	637,169	8,448	18,889,977
\$ 25,000 to \$ 50,000—					
Establishments... No.	Nil	91	14	3 ²	312
Production..... \$	-	314,014 ²	481,862	142,866 ²	10,919,823
50,000 to 100,000—					
Establishments... No.	Nil	6	18	2	253
Production..... \$	-	488,390	1,290,532	2	17,632,184
100,000 to 200,000—					
Establishments... No.	Nil	3	19	3	120
Production..... \$	-	516,294	2,645,459	428,210	15,943,160
200,000 to 500,000—					
Establishments... No.	3	15	14	3	46
Production..... \$	3	4,895,735	4,435,271	1,021,658	13,495,658
500,000 to 1,000,000—					
Establishments... No.	Nil	12	8	Nil	11
Production..... \$	-	8,752,501	5,942,037	Nil	8,693,440
1,000,000 to 5,000,000—					
Establishments... No.	5 ³	43	23	5	9
Production..... \$	8,426,820 ³	104,327,868	46,726,714	9,121,238	14,314,729
5,000,000 or over—					
Establishments... No.	10	7	7	3	Nil
Production..... \$	177,818,838	43,356,480	71,220,268	95,902,025	Nil
NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.					
Under 5—					
Establishments... No.	Nil	Nil	40	3	2,113
Employees..... No.	-	-	109	9	4,302
5 to 20—					
Establishments... No.	Nil	5	53	4	391
Employees..... No.	-	76	597	48	3,345
21 to 50—					
Establishments... No.	2	14	13	4	45
Employees..... No.	77	504	455	4	1,372
51 to 100—					
Establishments... No.	Nil	15	6	4 ⁴	22
Employees..... No.	-	1,041	435	236 ⁴	1,435
101 to 200—					
Establishments... No.	2	15	12	3	9
Employees..... No.	268	2,396	1,659	461	1,289
201 to 500—					
Establishments... No.	4	25	10	5	9 ⁶
Employees..... No.	1,268	8,267	3,235	5	3,043 ⁶
501 or over—					
Establishments... No.	7	21	5	6 ⁶	8
Employees..... No.	7,331	15,552	4,184	12,341 ⁶	6

For footnotes, see end of table, p. 464.